Semantic Successes and Challenges for Search Based Applications

24 September 2010

Gregory Grefenstette
Chief Science Officer
Exalead

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Search Based Application

Sue Feldman:

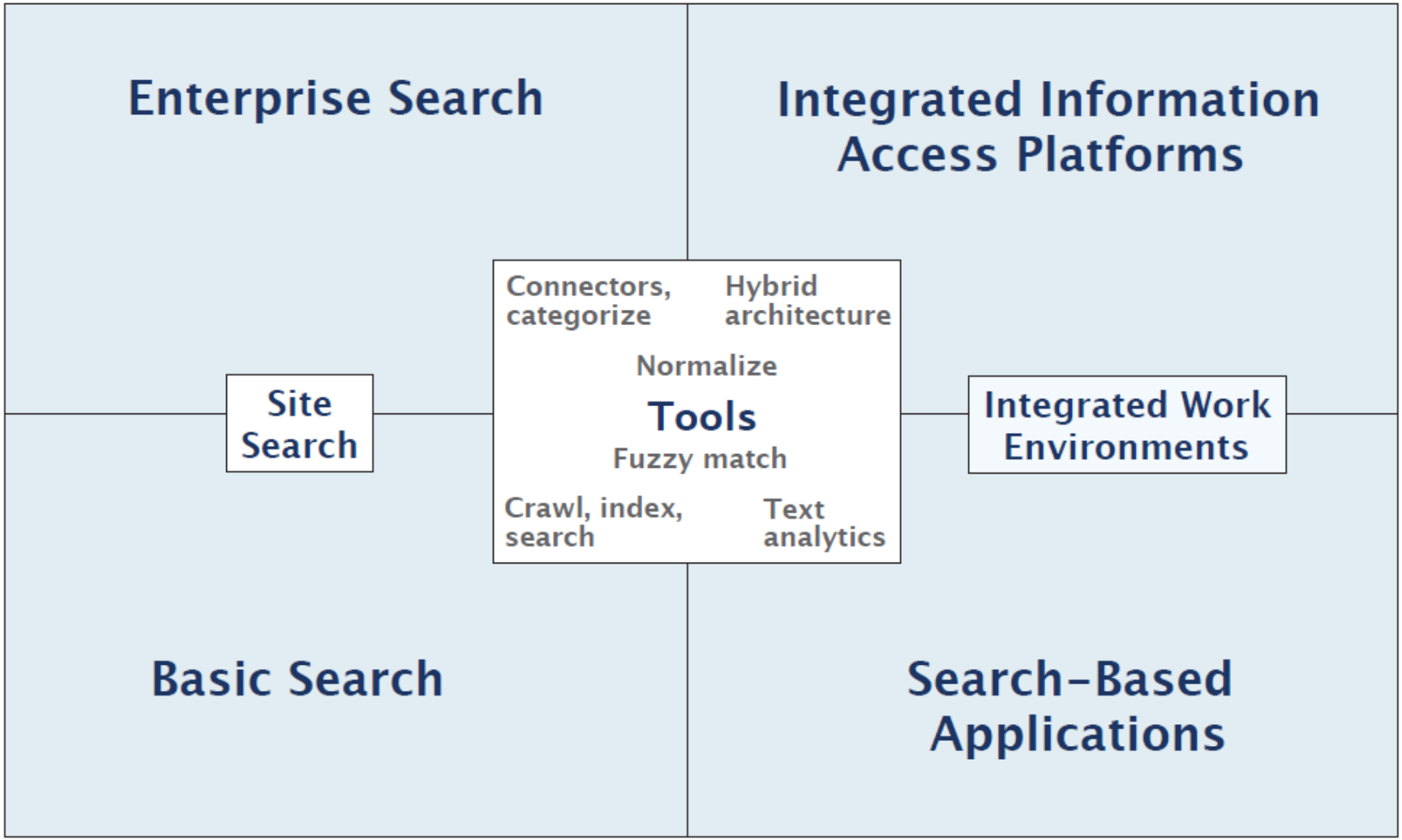
Search Based applications “employ search as a central component, but they solve a specific business problem or support an information-intensive process"

Sue Feldman, Vice President, Content Technologies, IDC

"Search-based applications as a group are growing much faster than enterprise search because their value in accomplishing a task is immediately recognized by business users, because they are quick to deploy, and because they either control costs or increase revenue. Good examples of those are call center support, e-discovery, marketing, sales, R&D research to locate opportunities and e-commerce."

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

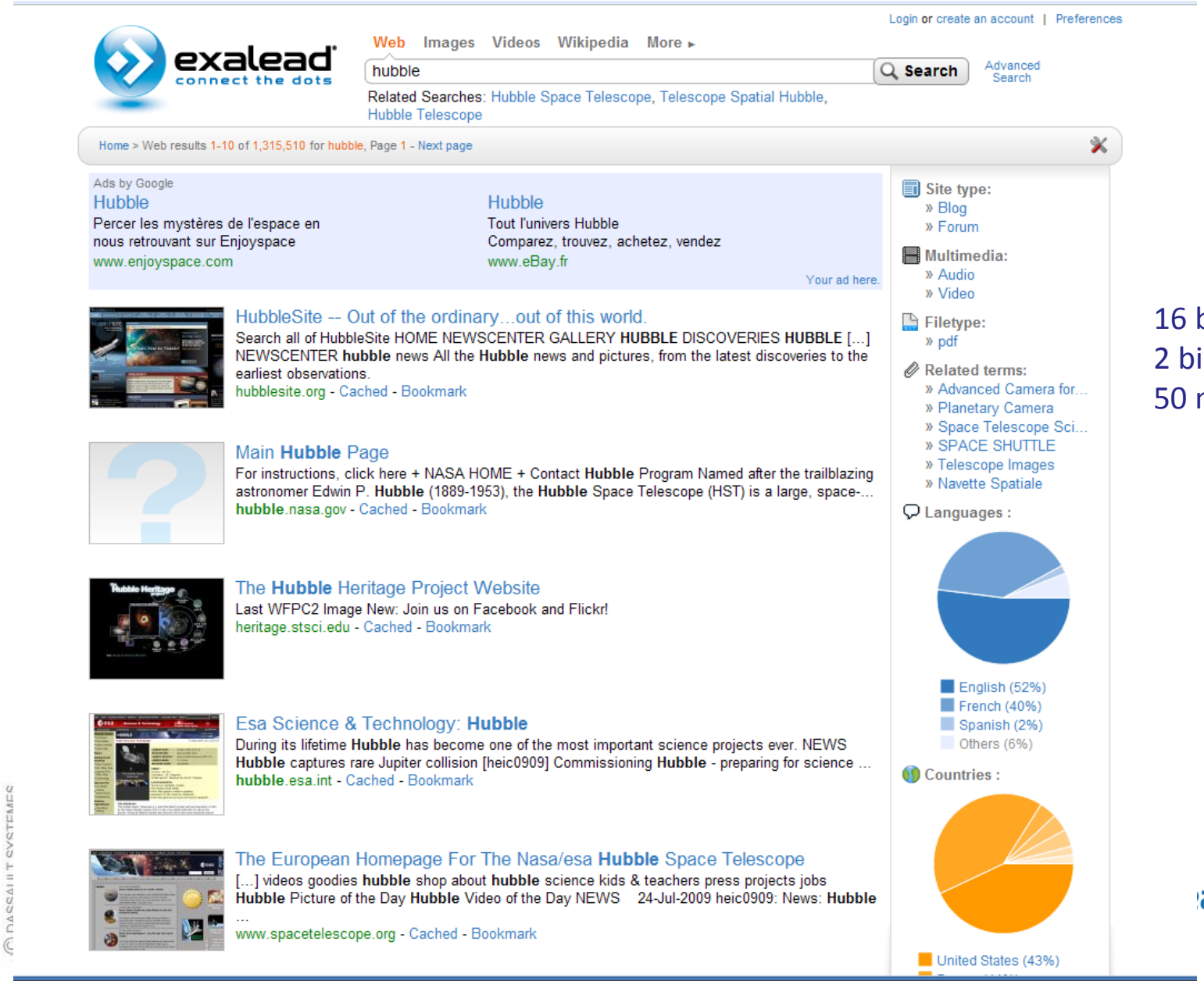
Search and Discovery Software: 2009 Market Map



Source: IDC

© DASSAULT SYS

www.exalead.com/search, labs.exalead.com



16 billion web pages
2 billion images
50 million videos

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Semantics is three things to the ordinary person

Is this an example of that?

Are these two things the same?

What is the relation between these two things?

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

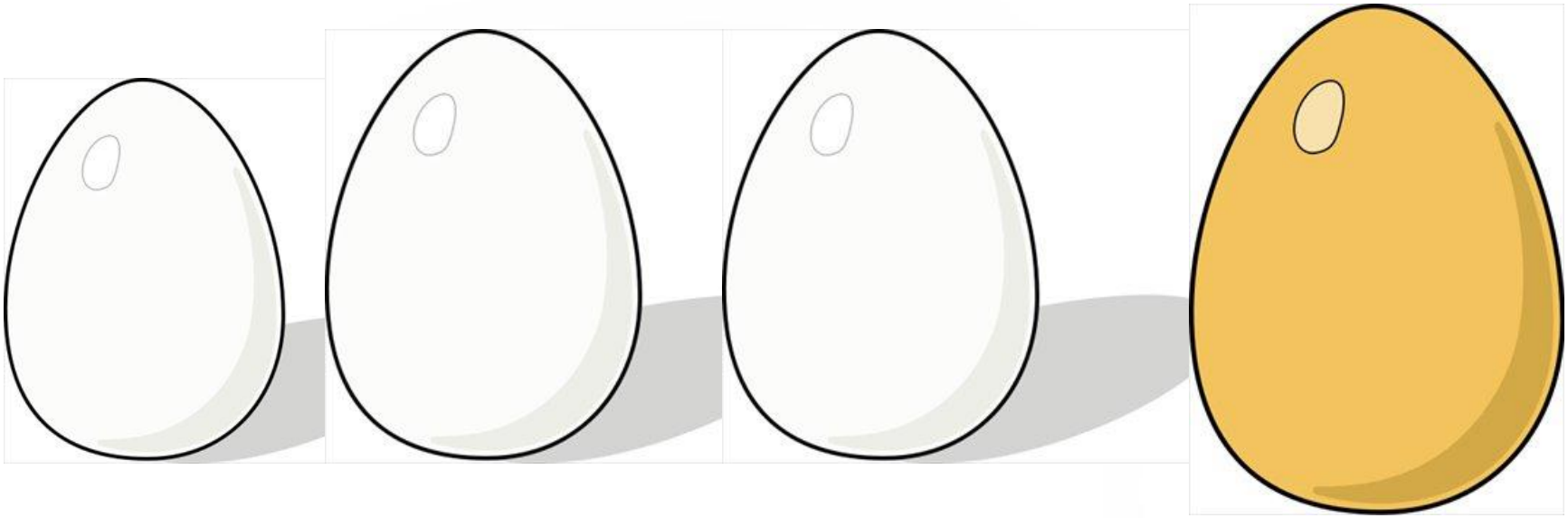
exalead®

DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Success 1

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Egg Sorting

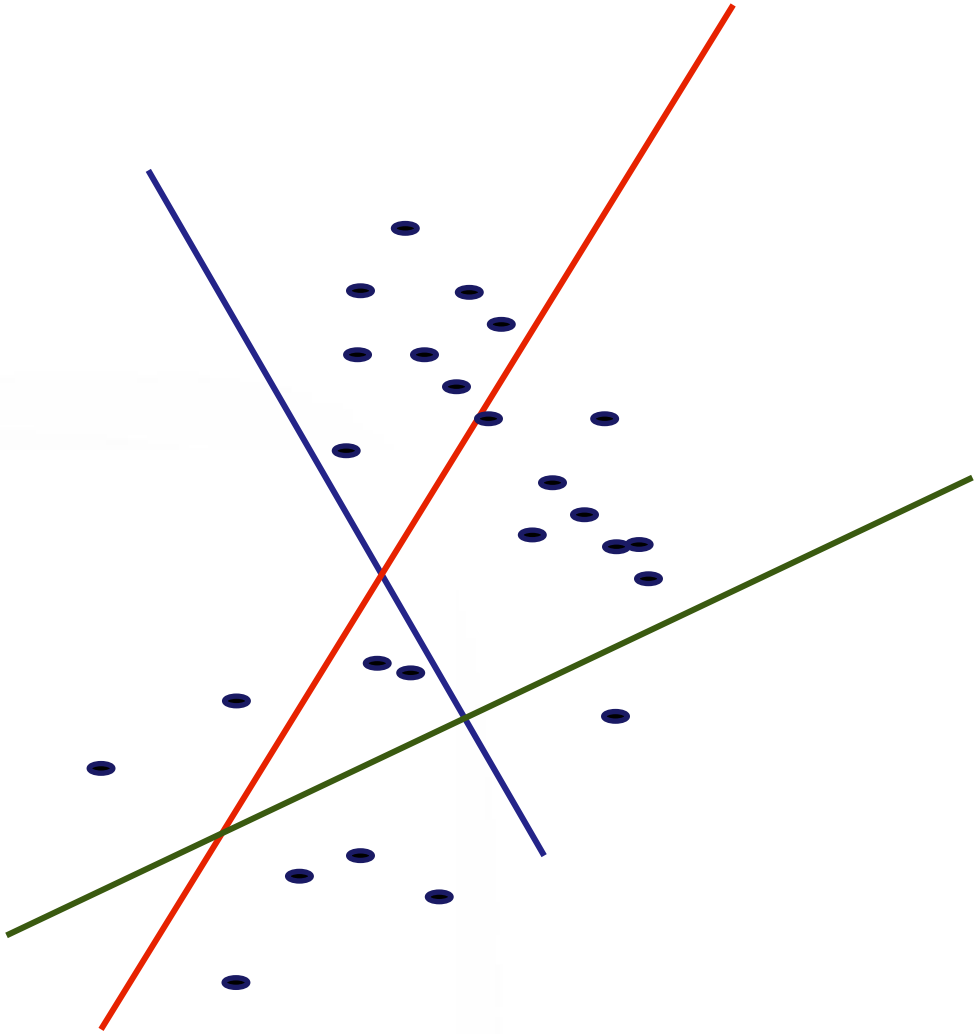


© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

OLLIE original

Semantic Dimensions

Facets



Hunting Gathering

Shopping

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

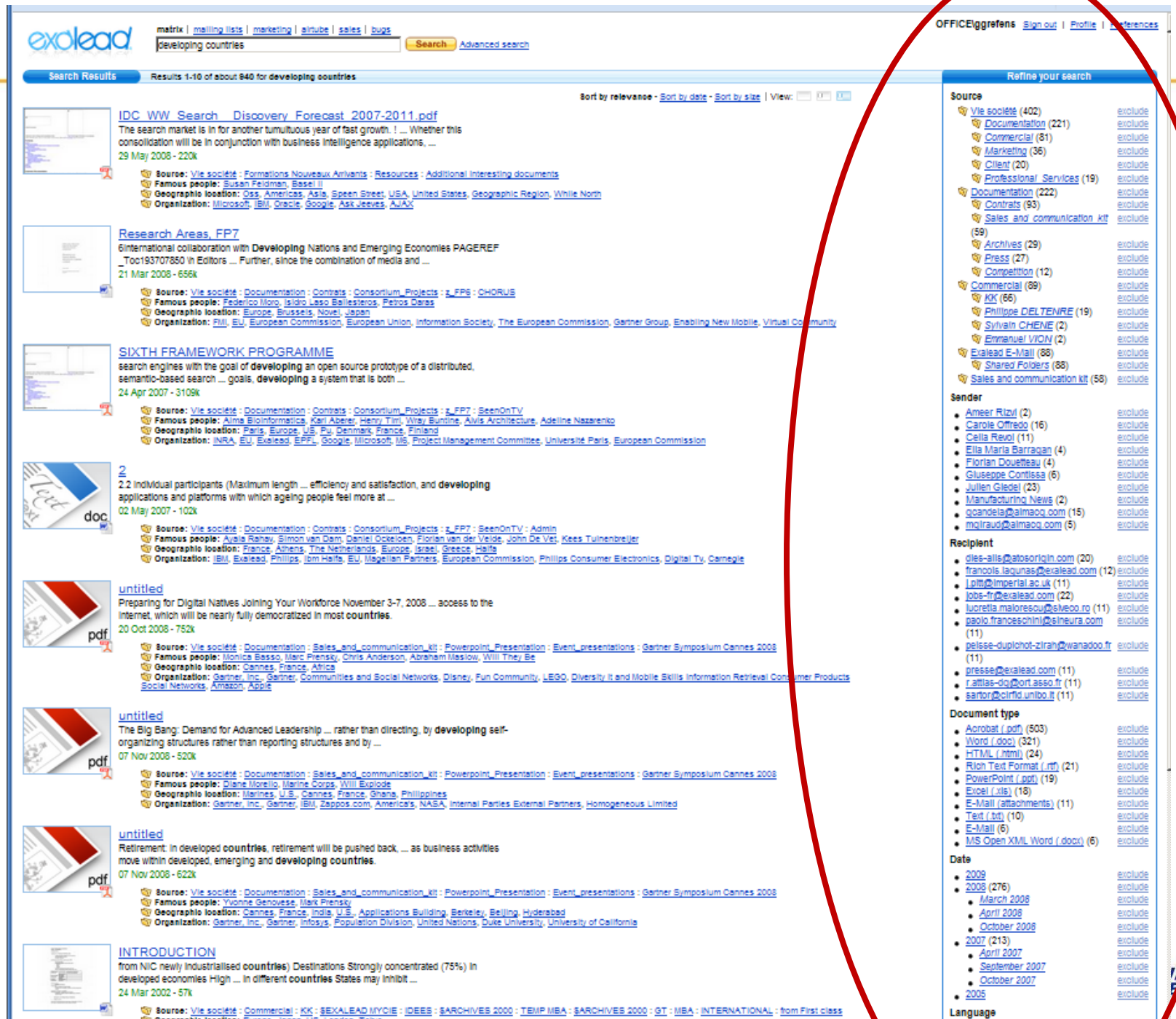
exalead®

DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Success 2: Egg Sorting Semantics

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

DASSAULT SYSTEMES



© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Success 3: Semantic Type Extraction

- **MUC: named entities**
- **Affect: emotive content**
- **ML: classification, clustering**

The proposed merger between Mega, Inc. and CNA Systems, Incorporated, has been postponed, Mega CEO Joe Smith said in an analyst call. "CNA's 1st quarter revenue dropped by 32%, and they lost 23 million dollars," Smith explained. CNA Systems sources blame weak sales in China. CNA shares (CNAI) fell 47 percent to $9.84 on May 12, the first trading day after the announcement.

Company	Mega, Inc., CNA Systems, Incorporated
Date	May 12
Person	Joe Smith
Person Position	Mega CEO
Currency	23 million dollars, $9.84
Measurement	32%, 47 percent
Country	China
Concept	proposed merger, analyst call, 1st quarter revenue weak sales, first trading day
Event: M&A	The proposed merger between Mega, Inc. and CNA Systems, Inc. has been postponed

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

exalead

DASSAULT SYSTEMES

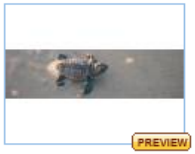
Sea turtle

Sea turtles (Superfamily Chelonioidea) are **turtles** found in all the world's oceans except the Arctic Ocean. There are **...** the body plan of **sea turtles** has remained **...**

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sea_turtle - Add to shortcuts

Categories: Sea **turtles**, Marine reptiles

See also: **People:** Pope John Paul II, Marine Laboratory, Marine Mammal Center



Loggerhead Sea Turtle

As with other **sea turtles**, females return to lay their eggs on or near the same beach where they hatched. **...** 1758 url http://www.**seaturtle**.org/mtn/archives/mtn108 **...**

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loggerhead_Sea_Turtle - Add to shortcuts

Categories: Sea **turtles**, Reptiles of Australia, **more »**

See also: **People:** June Haimoff, Marine Sanctuary

Sea Turtle Association of Japan, Kuroshima Research Station

research into the nesting of **sea turtles**, especially confirmation of the nesting of the hawksbill turtle for the **...** Specimens of corals, **sea turtles**, and sea shells **...**

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sea_Turtle_Association_of_Japan,_Kuroshima_Research_Station - Add to shortcuts

Category: Laboratories

See also: **People:** Kuroshima Research Station

ARCHELON, the Sea Turtle Protection Society of Greece

founded in 1983. It aims to protect **sea turtles** and their habitats in Greece through research, public awareness campaigns, **...** References Archelon's official website

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ARCHELON,_the_Sea_Turtle_Protection_Society_of_Greece - Add to shortcuts

Category: Conservation in Greece

Ridley sea turtle

Ridley **Sea Turtles** (Lepidochelys) are a genus of **sea turtles** with two species; the Kemp's Ridley and the Olive Ridley. **...** Appearance Adult Ridley **Sea Turtles** grow to a **...**

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ridley_sea_turtle - Add to shortcuts

Category: Sea **turtles**

See also: **People:** Ridley Sea **Turtles**, Olive Ridley, **more »**

Narrow your search

Showing results in English
See results in all languages

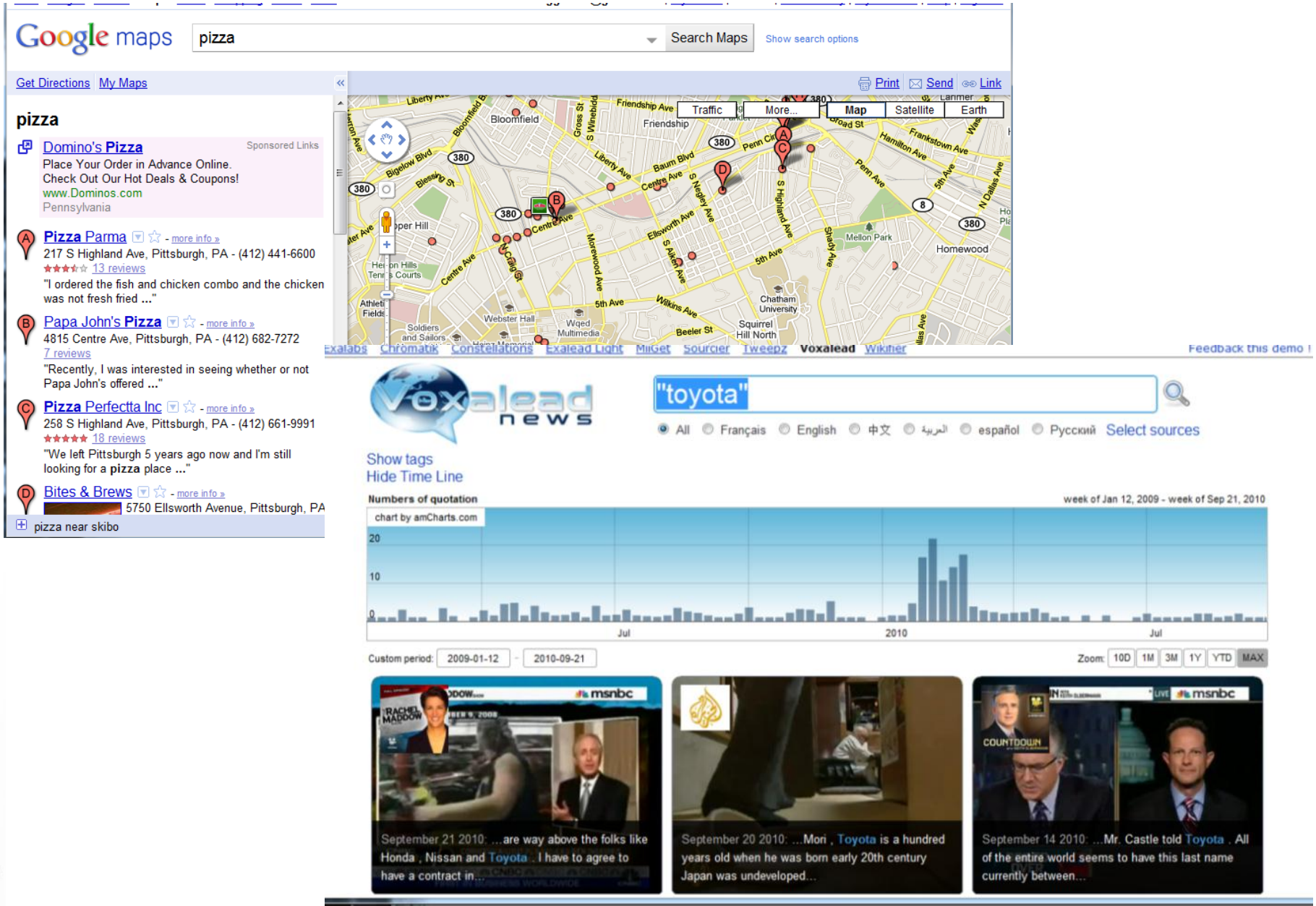
Australia Bahia Magdalena Chelonia mydas China Coastal Crocodylus porosus Delaware Dermochelys coriacea Endangered fauna of Australia Eretmochelys imbricata Familia Cheloniidae Fauna of Bangladesh Fauna of Delaware and Maryland Fauna of Guyana Fauna of India Fauna of Southeast Asia Habitat Hawaii Hawksbill turtles Indonesia IUCN June Haimoff Lepidochelys kempii Loggerhead turtle Malaysia Marine Laboratory Marine reptiles Marine Sanctuary Marine turtles Mexico Natator depressus NOAA Olive Ridley Pakistan Papua New Guinea Philippines Pixar Red-eared slider Reptiles of Asia Reptiles of Australia Reptiles of Europe Reptiles of Pakistan Reptiles of South America Reptiles of the Philippines Reptiles of the United States Reptiles of Western Australia Ridley Sea Turtles Samuel Garman Sea Turtle Restoration Project Sea turtles Society of Greece Southeast Asia Texas Torres Strait Trachemys scripta elegans Truong Son Muntjac Walt Disney Imagineering Western Australia World Conservation Union

Categories Related terms People
Locations Organizations

© DASSAULT S

exalead DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Success 4 : Geolocalised search and Timelines



© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

A search based application, including social graph

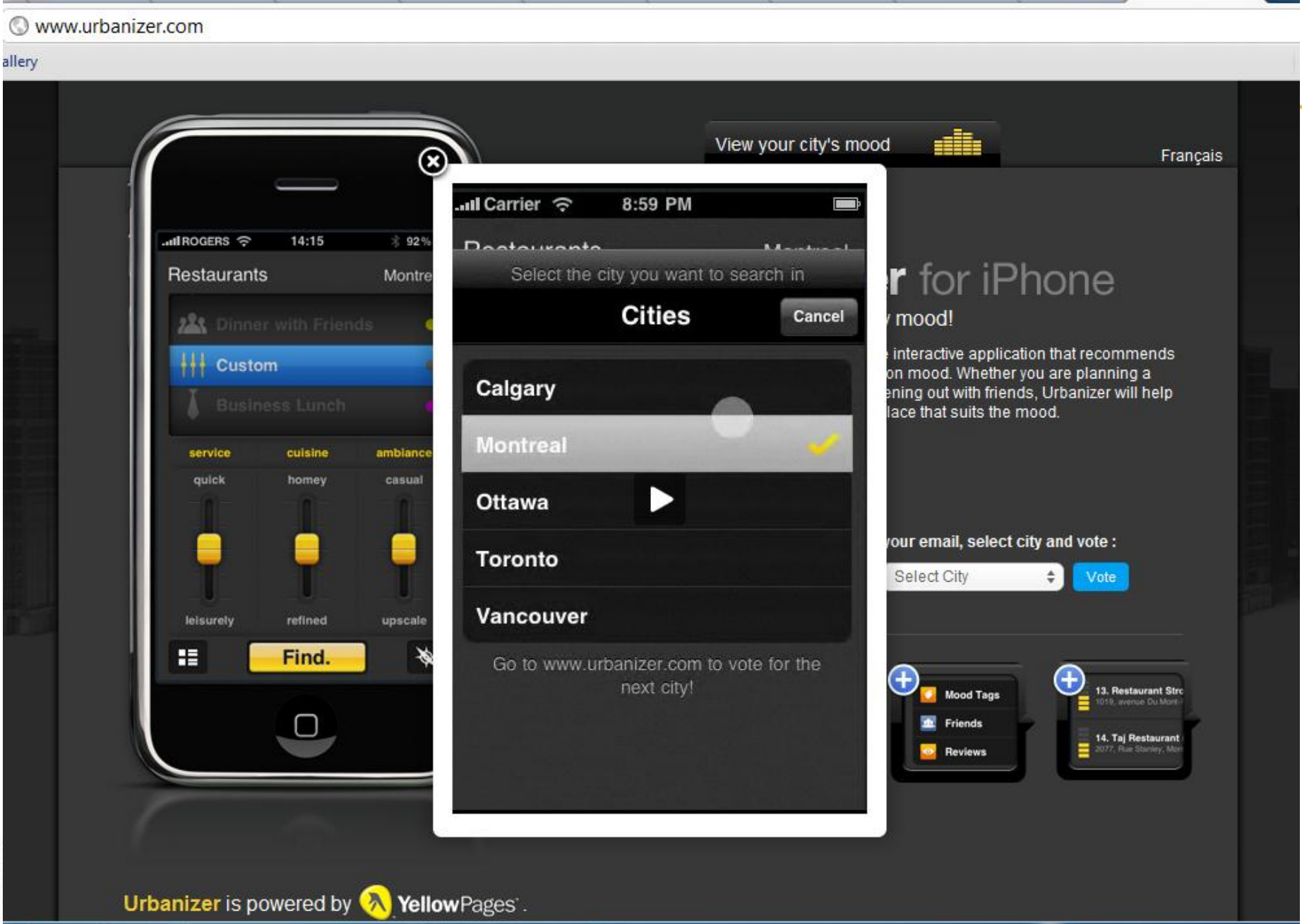
URBANIZER.COM

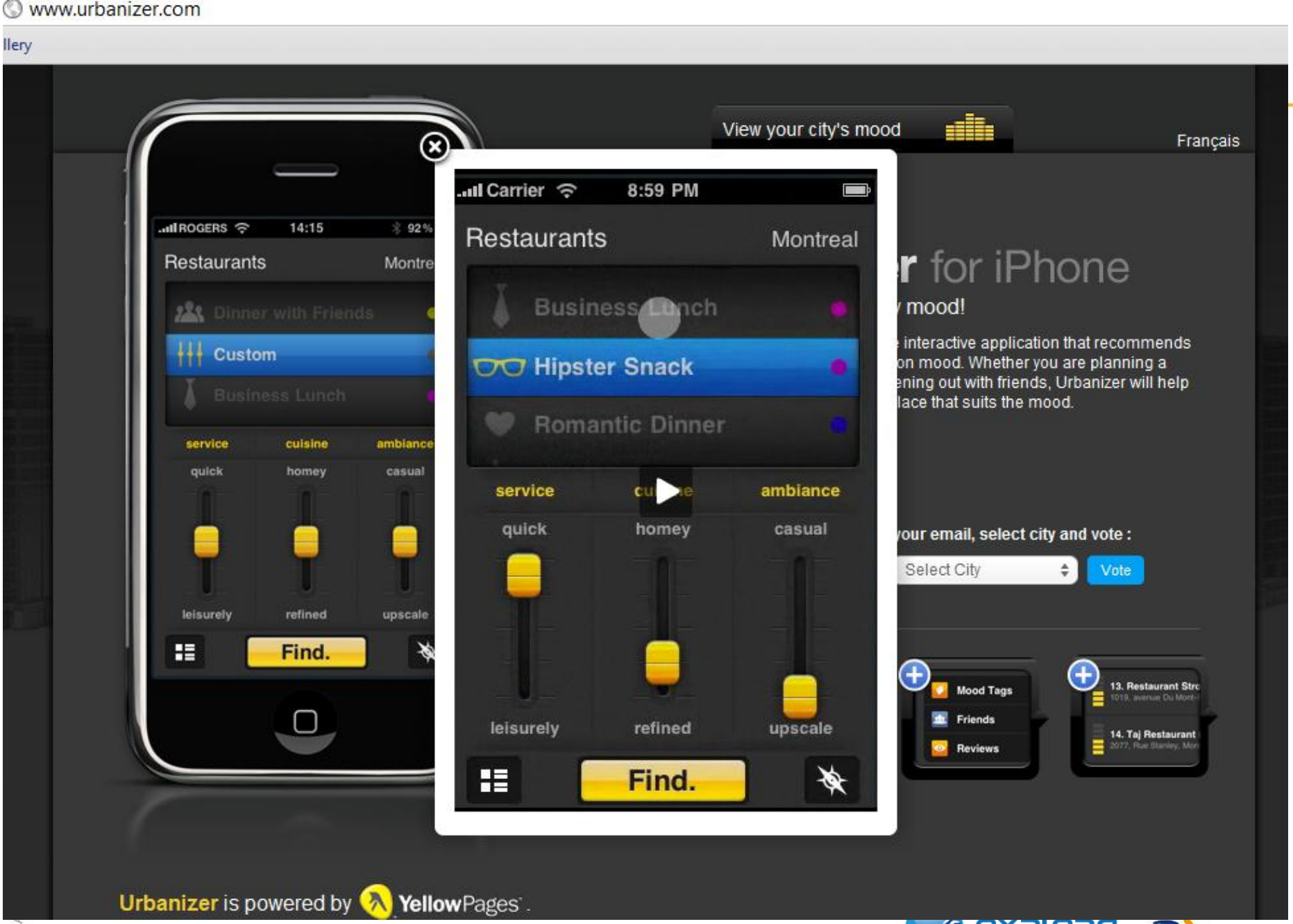
© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

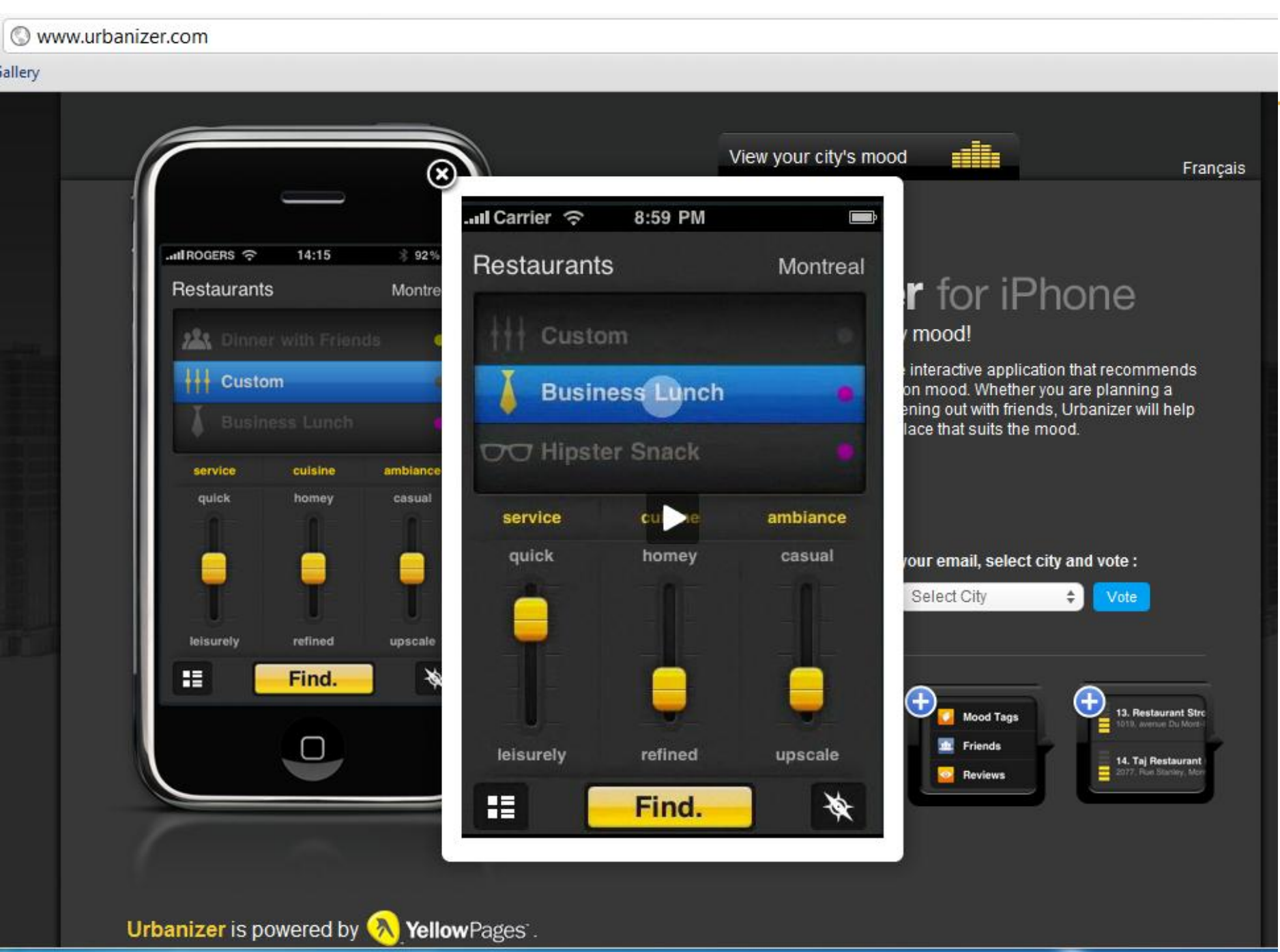
exalead

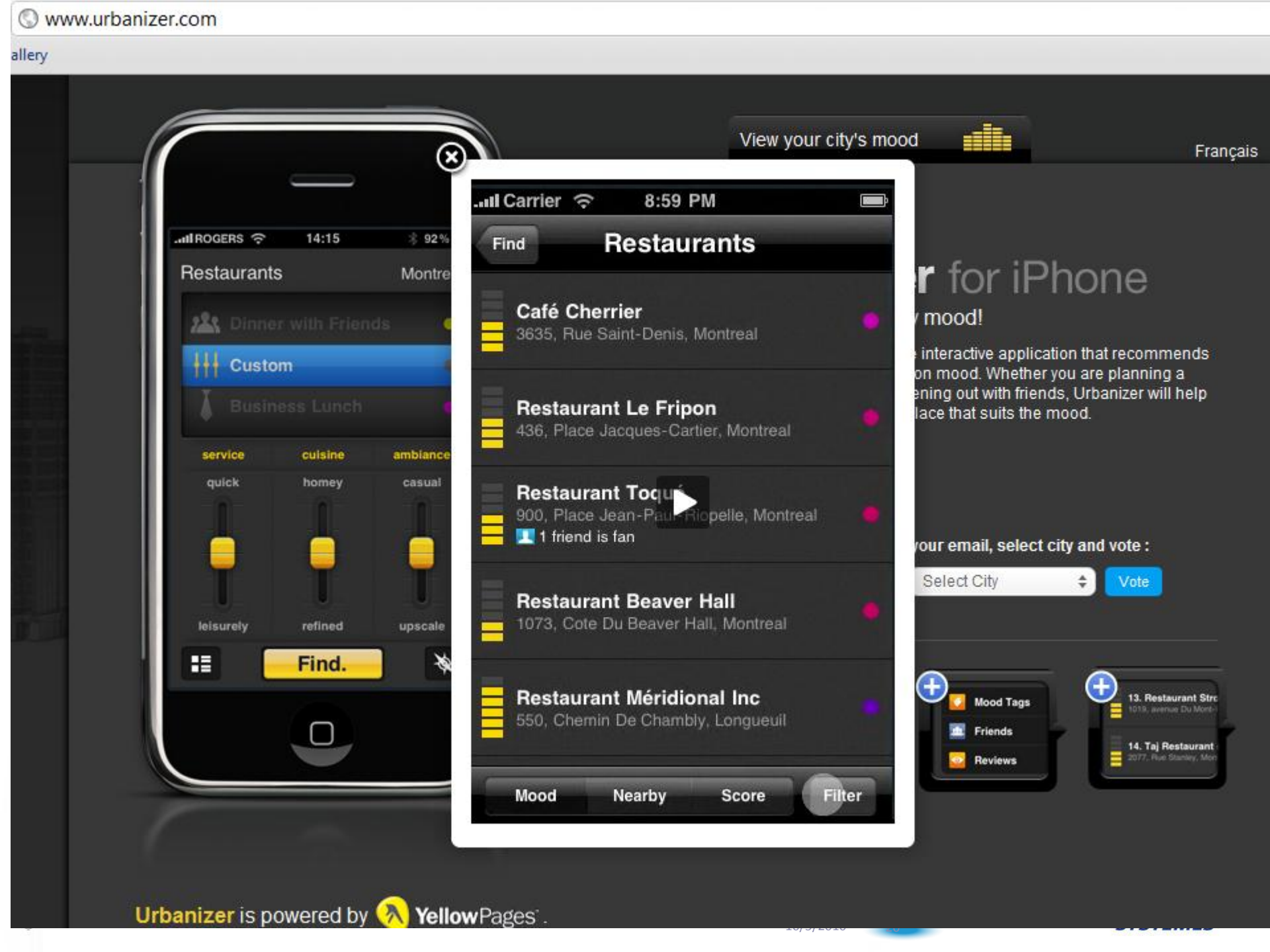
DASSAULT SYSTEMES

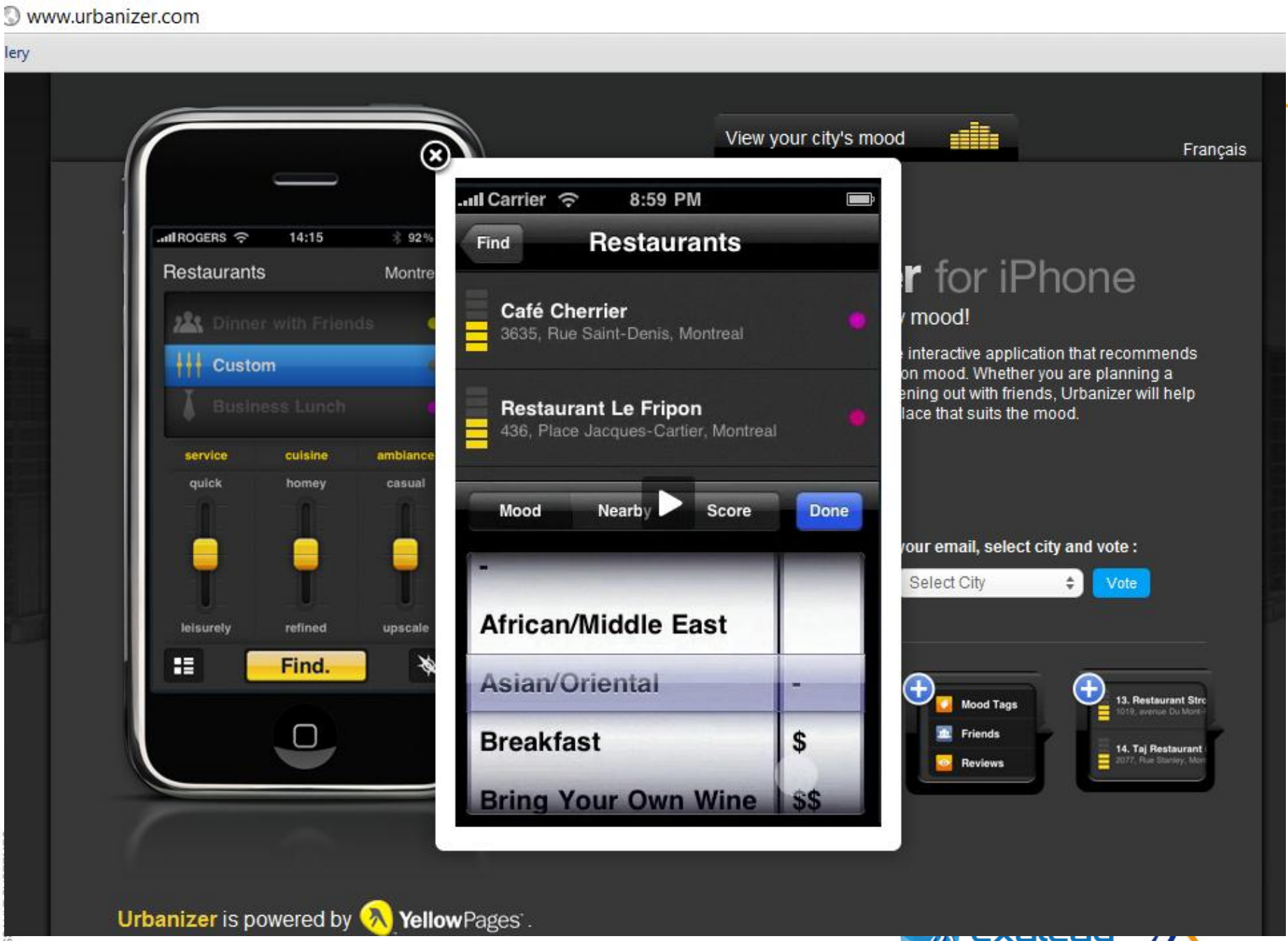
© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

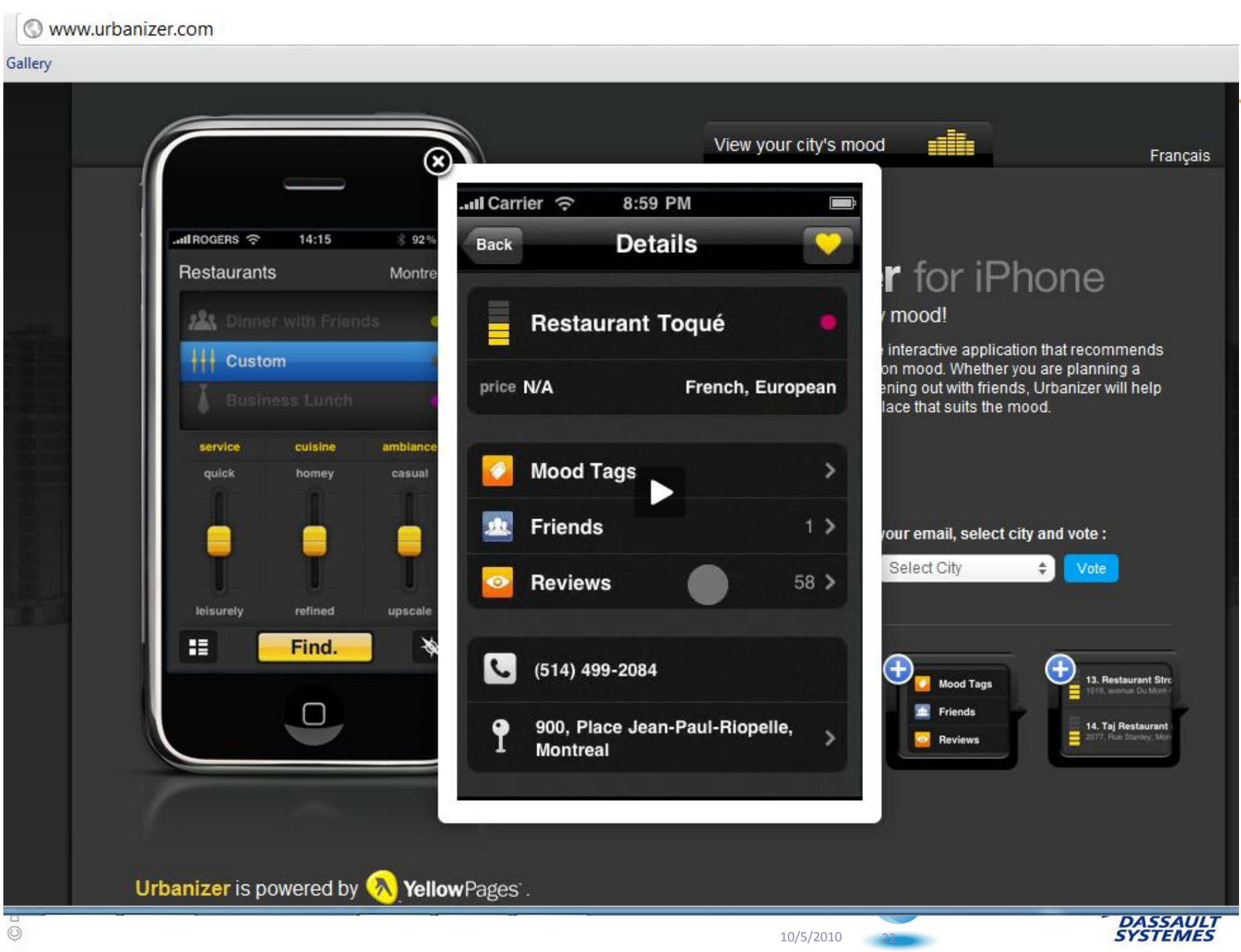

www.urbanizer.com
allery
View your city's mood
Français
ROGERS 14:15 92%
Restaurants
Montre
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
service
cuisine
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
Carrier 8:59 PM
Select the city you want to search in
Cities
Cancel
Calgary
Montreal
Ottawa
Toronto
Vancouver
Go to www.urbanizer.com to vote for the next city!
r for iPhone
mood!
interactive application that recommends
on mood. Whether you are planning a
ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help
lace that suits the mood.
our email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Stro
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.

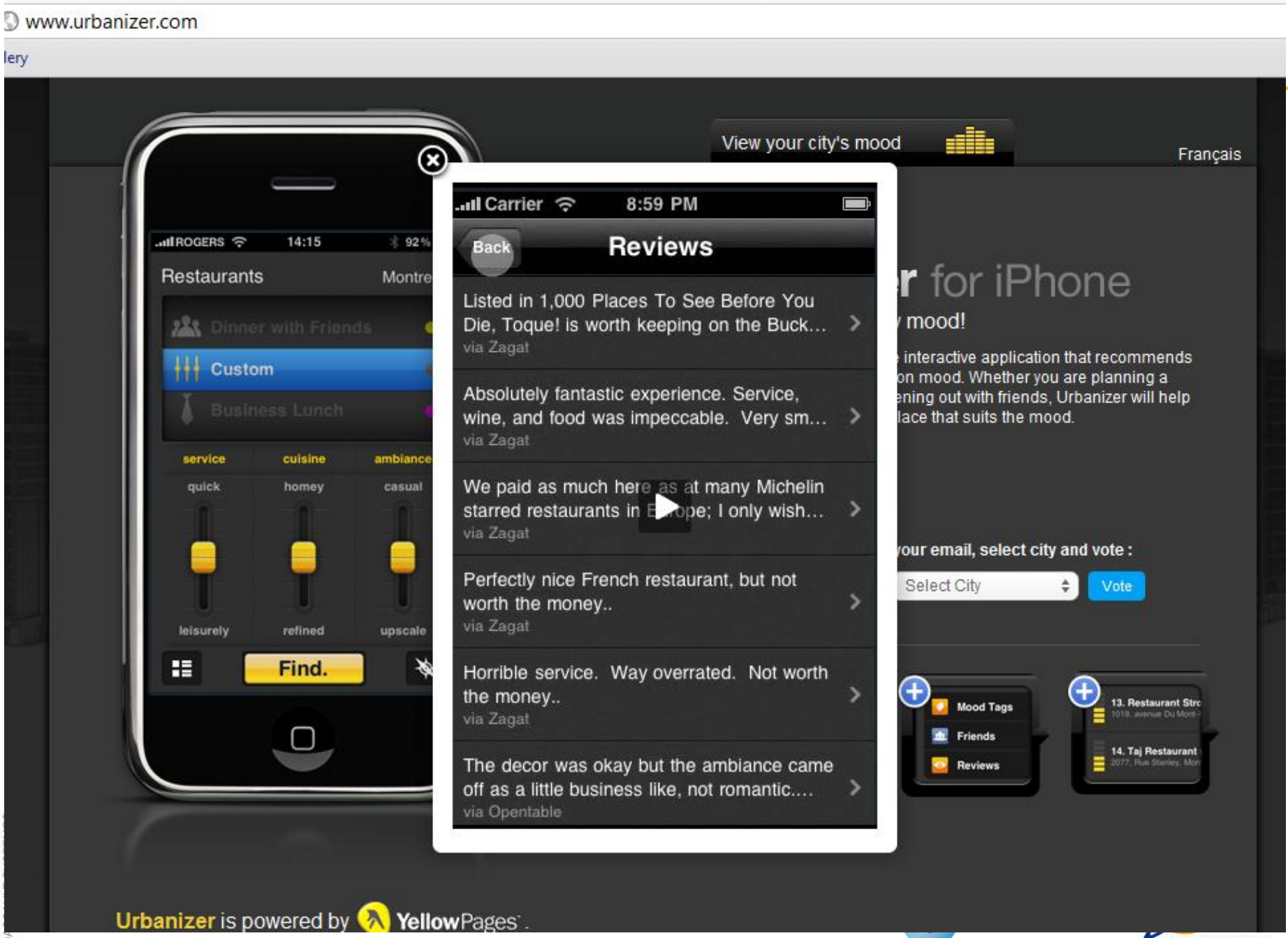

www.urbanizer.com
View your city's mood
Français
ROGERS 14:15 92%
Restaurants
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
service
cuisine
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
Carrier 8:59 PM
Restaurants
Montreal
Business Lunch
Hipster Snack
Romantic Dinner
service
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
for iPhone
mood!
interactive application that recommends
on mood. Whether you are planning a
ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help
lace that suits the mood.
your email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Strc
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.


www.urbanizer.com
Gallery
View your city's mood
Français
Carrier
8:59 PM
Restaurants
Montreal
Custom
Business Lunch
Hipster Snack
service
quick
homey
ambiance
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
ROGERS
14:15
92%
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
cuisine
Montre
r for iPhone
mood!
interactive application that recommends
on mood. Whether you are planning a
ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help
lace that suits the mood.
your email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Strc
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.

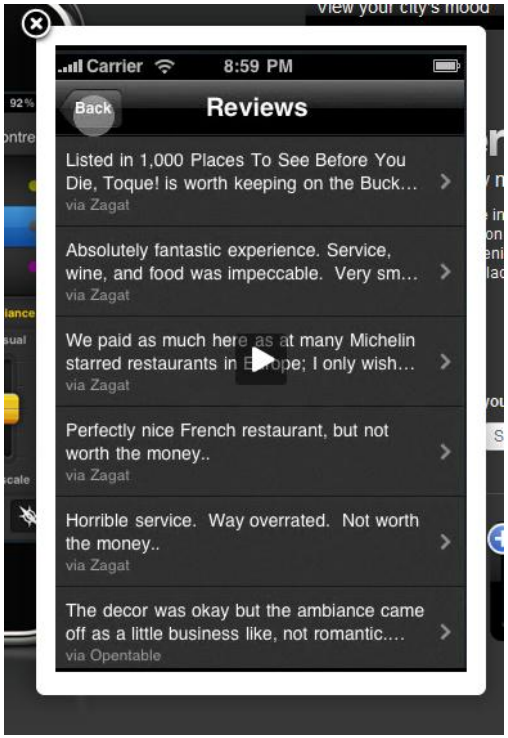

www.urbanizer.com
allery
View your city's mood
Français
ROGERS 14:15 92%
Restaurants
Montre
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
service
cuisine
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
Carrier 8:59 PM
Find
Restaurants
Café Cherrier
3635, Rue Saint-Denis, Montreal
Restaurant Le Fripon
436, Place Jacques-Cartier, Montreal
Restaurant Toqué
900, Place Jean-Paul-Riopelle, Montreal
1 friend is fan
Restaurant Beaver Hall
1073, Cote Du Beaver Hall, Montreal
Restaurant Méridional Inc
550, Chemin De Chambly, Longueuil
Mood
Nearby
Score
Filter
r for iPhone
mood!
interactive application that recommends
on mood. Whether you are planning a
ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help
lace that suits the mood.
your email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Stre
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.

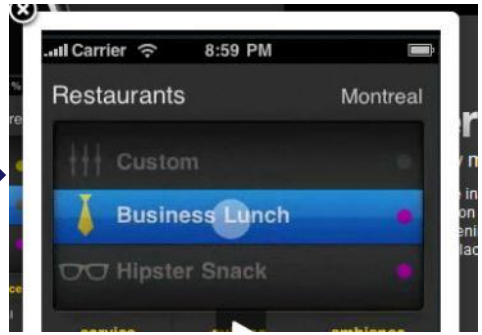

www.urbanizer.com
lery
View your city's mood
Français
ROGERS 14:15 92%
Restaurants
Montre
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
service
cuisine
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
Carrier 8:59 PM
Find
Restaurants
Café Cherrier
3635, Rue Saint-Denis, Montreal
Restaurant Le Fripon
436, Place Jacques-Cartier, Montreal
Mood
Nearby
Score
Done
African/Middle East
Asian/Oriental
Breakfast
$
Bring Your Own Wine
$$
r for iPhone
y mood!
interactive application that recommends
on mood. Whether you are planning a
ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help
lace that suits the mood.
your email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Strc
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.


www.urbanizer.com
Gallery
View your city's mood
Français
ROGERS 14:15 92%
Restaurants
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
service
cuisine
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
Carrier 8:59 PM
Back
Details
Restaurant Toqué
price N/A
French, European
Mood Tags
Friends 1
Reviews 58
(514) 499-2084
900, Place Jean-Paul-Riopelle, Montreal
for iPhone
mood!
interactive application that recommends on mood. Whether you are planning a ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help lace that suits the mood.
our email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Str
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.


www.urbanizer.com
View your city's mood
Français
Carrier 8:59 PM
Back
Reviews
Listed in 1,000 Places To See Before You Die, Toque! is worth keeping on the Buck...
via Zagat
Absolutely fantastic experience. Service, wine, and food was impeccable. Very sm...
via Zagat
We paid as much here as at many Michelin starred restaurants in Europe; I only wish...
via Zagat
Perfectly nice French restaurant, but not worth the money..
via Zagat
Horrible service. Way overrated. Not worth the money..
via Zagat
The decor was okay but the ambiance came off as a little business like, not romantic....
via Opentable
ROGERS 14:15 92%
Restaurants
Montre
Dinner with Friends
Custom
Business Lunch
service
cuisine
ambiance
quick
homey
casual
leisurely
refined
upscale
Find.
for iPhone
mood!
interactive application that recommends on mood. Whether you are planning a ening out with friends, Urbanizer will help lace that suits the mood.
your email, select city and vote :
Select City
Vote
Mood Tags
Friends
Reviews
13. Restaurant Stre
14. Taj Restaurant
Urbanizer is powered by YellowPages.

Extraction + Abstraction + Abstraction





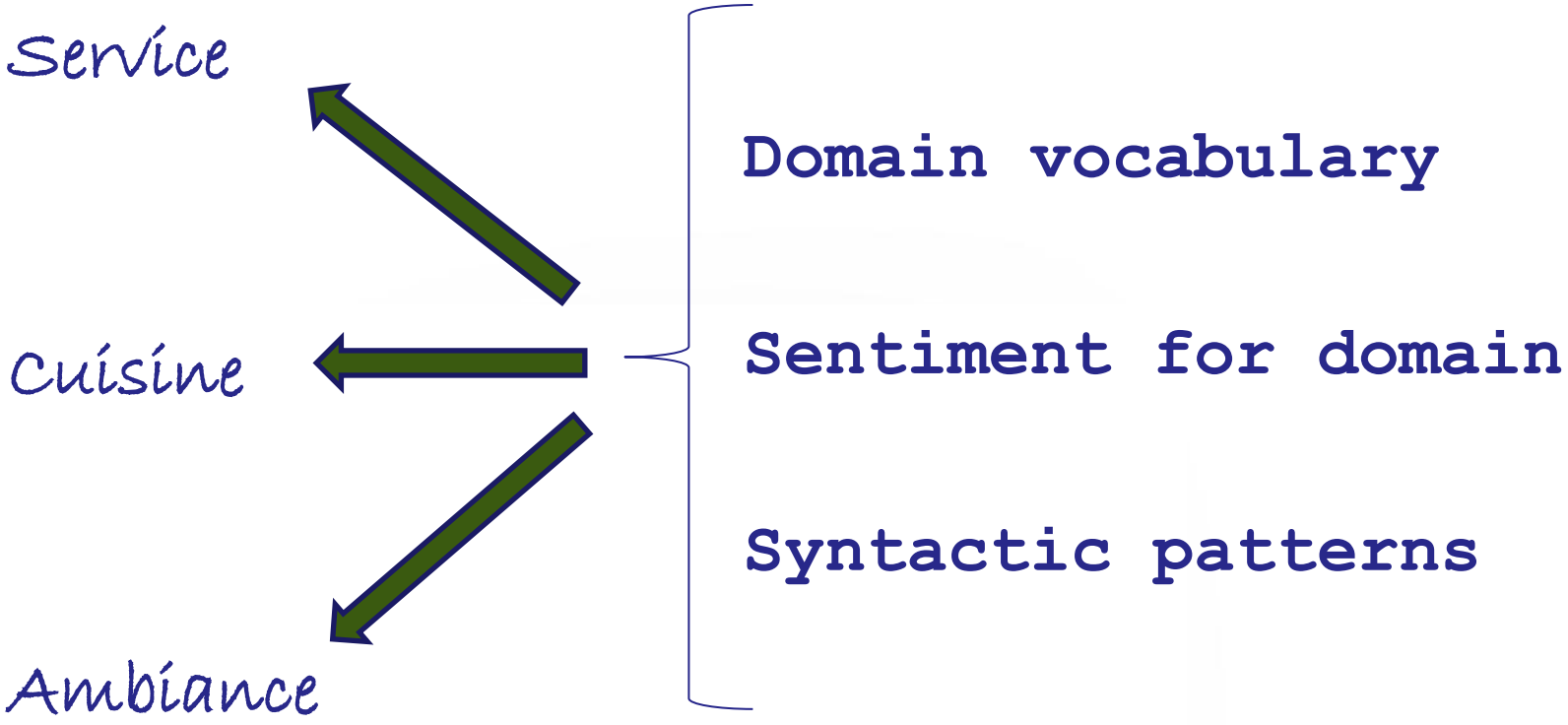
"…decor is not particularly elegant…"

ambiance ↓ 70

Business Lunch ≈ service ε [0,40] V cuisine ε [45,100] V ambiance ε [45,100]

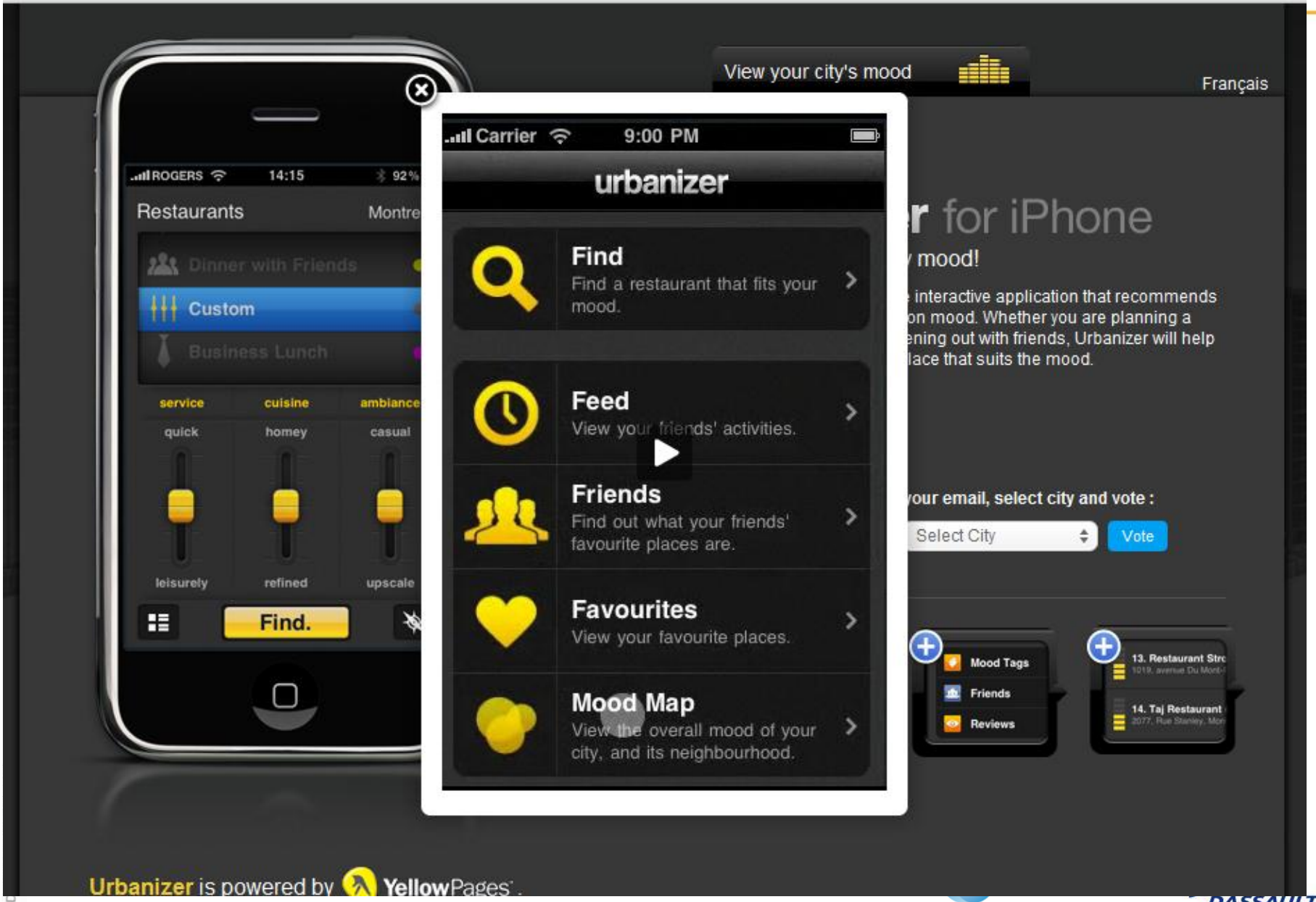
© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Domain modeling

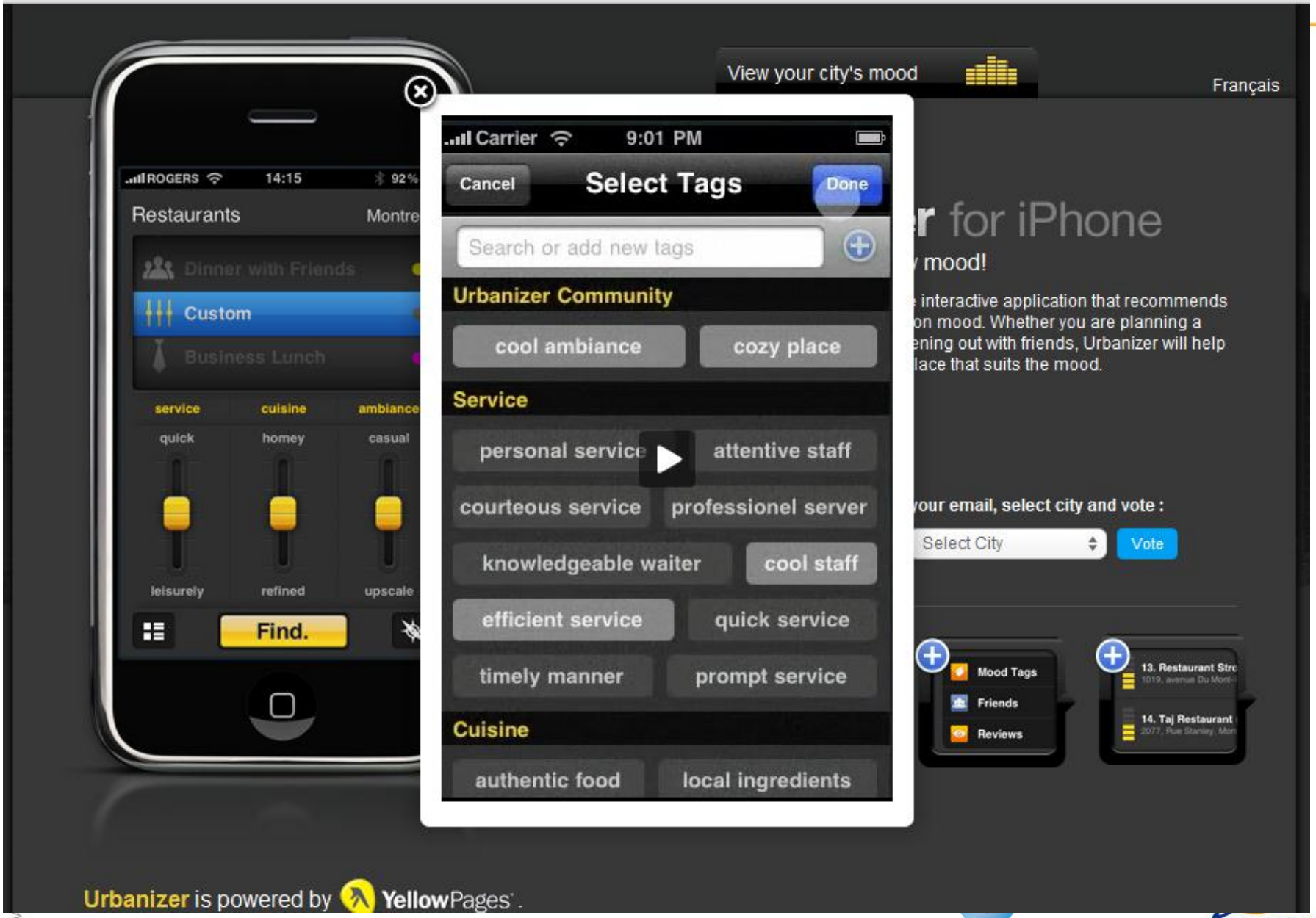


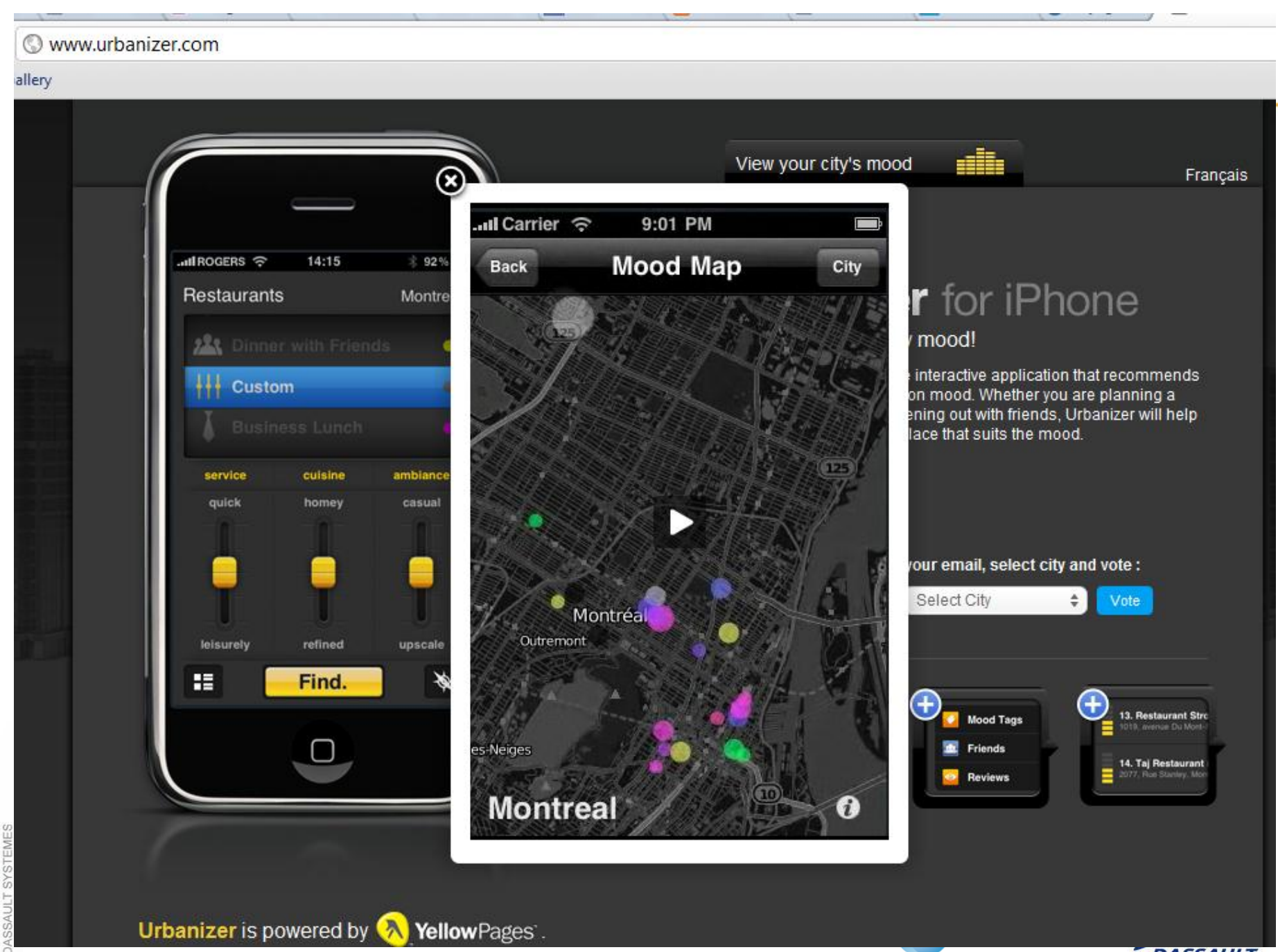
© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

www.urbanizer.com



ww.urbanizer.com





© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Successes : Semantics for search

- **Information Extraction**
- **Faceted Search**
- **Sentiment Analysis**
  - → Domain Modeling
- **Friends' opinion**

- **Drawbacks**
  - Domain modeling economically feasible en masse

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Challenge: searching ad hoc, idiosyncratic spaces

Video Stream from Meetings

Jean Carletta, Human Communication Research Centre, School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh

Steve Renals, "Recognition and Understanding of Meetings", keynote for "Human Language Technologies: The 11th Annual Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics", June 1–6, 2010, Los Angeles, CA.

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Challenge 1: searching ad hoc, idiosyncratic spaces

http://www.imrc.kist.re.kr/wiki/LifeLog

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Microsoft SenseCam

http://research.microsoft.com/en-us/um/cambridge/projects/sensecam/

http://justgetthere.us/blog/plugin/tag/cameras

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

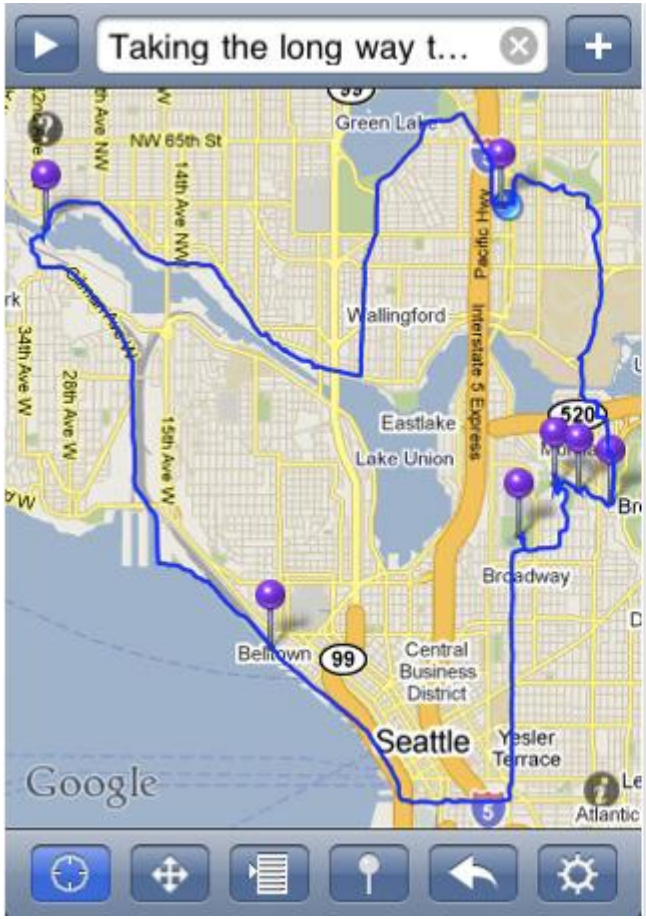
exalead

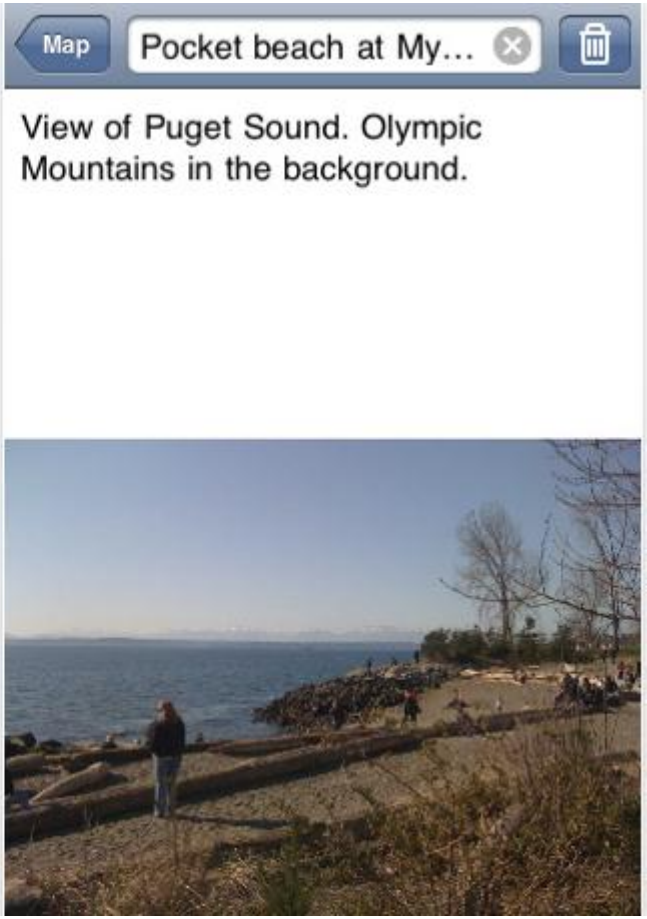
DASSAULT SYSTEMES

http://gadgets.infoniac.com/head-worn-camera-for-special-events.html

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Bike My Way





© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Insta Mapper

Jarel's iPhone

Click on positions to select track endpoints and to see other options.

2010-03-11 01:28:59	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:30:01	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:31:02	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:32:03	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:33:05	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:34:11	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:35:12	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:36:13	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:37:13	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:38:16	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:39:21	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:40:25	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:41:29	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:42:31	2663 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 01:43:32	2663 ft	0 mph
Trip boundary		
2010-03-11 07:07:56	2627 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:27:59	236 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:28:31	2926 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:28:40	2926 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:36:00	2903 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:37:01	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:38:01	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:39:01	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:40:02	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:41:02	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:42:03	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:43:03	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:44:04	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:45:04	2857 ft	0 mph
2010-03-11 07:46:04	2857 ft	0 mph

Mar 11 2010 Go

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

exalead

DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Challenge 2: Mapping Pertinent User information

NOVEMBER 2009 ATLANTIC MAGAZINE

Filtering Reality

How an emerging technology could threaten civility

By Jamais Cascio

Presented By

IMAGE CREDIT: GLUEKIT

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Augmented Reality for Maintenance and Repair (ARMAR)

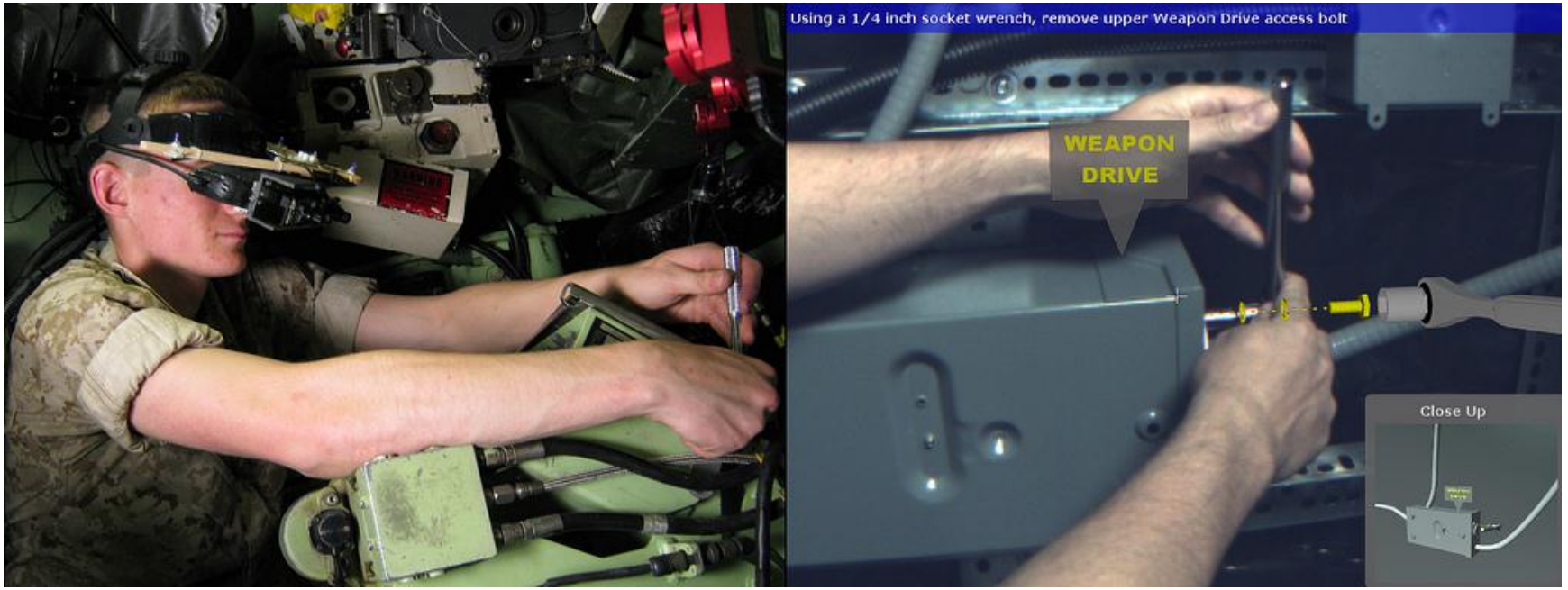
http://graphics.cs.columbia.edu/projects/armar/index.htm

(Left) A mechanic wearing a tracked head-worn display performs a maintenance task on a Rolls Royce DART 510 Engine. (Right) A view through the head-worn display depicts information provided using augmented reality to assist the mechanic.

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Augmented Reality for Maintenance and Repair (ARMAR)

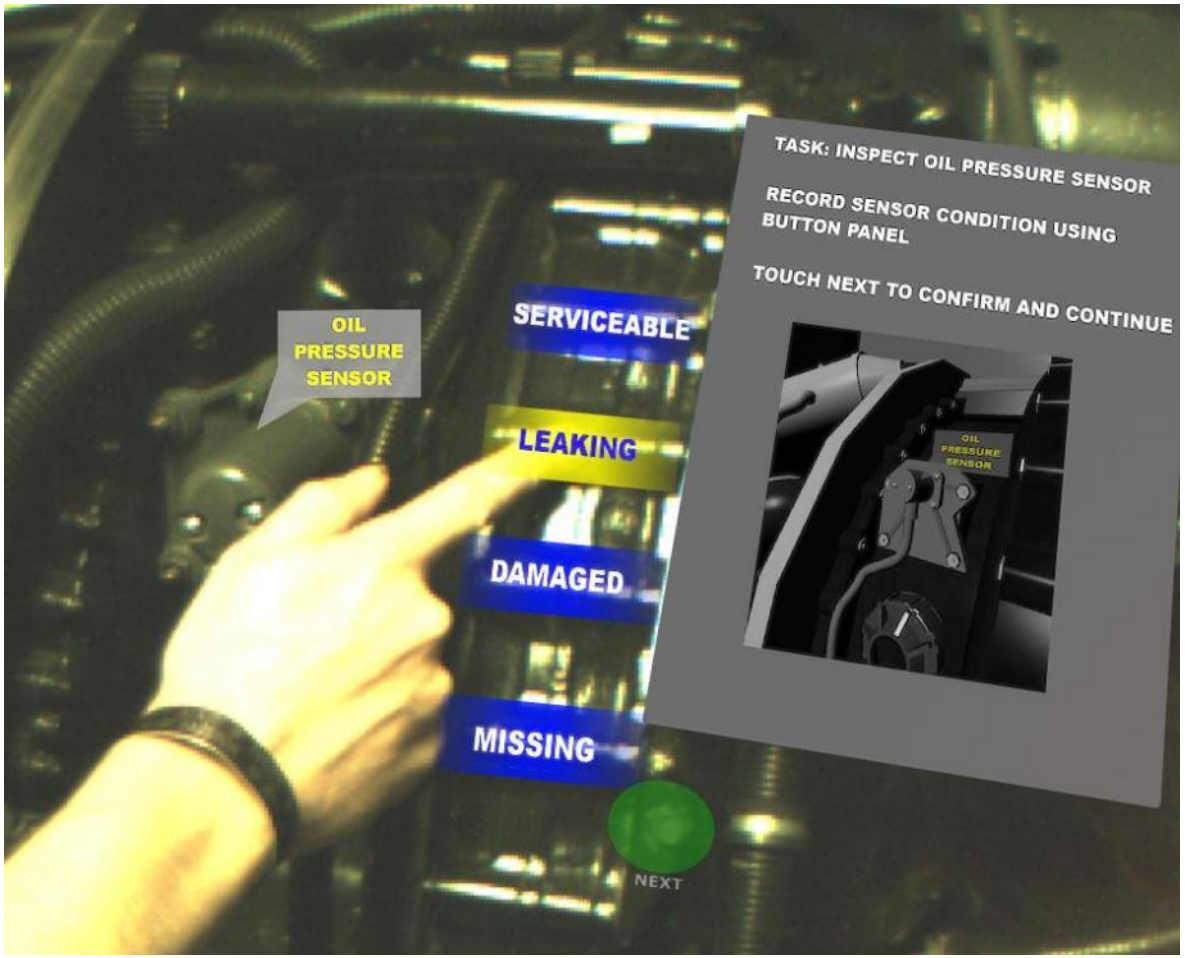
http://graphics.cs.columbia.edu/projects/armar/index.htm



(Left) A mechanic wearing a tracked head-worn display performs a maintenance task inside an LAV-25A1 armored personnel carrier. (Right) The AR condition in the study: A view through the head-worn display captured in a similar domain depicts information pro vided using augmented reality to assist the mechanic.

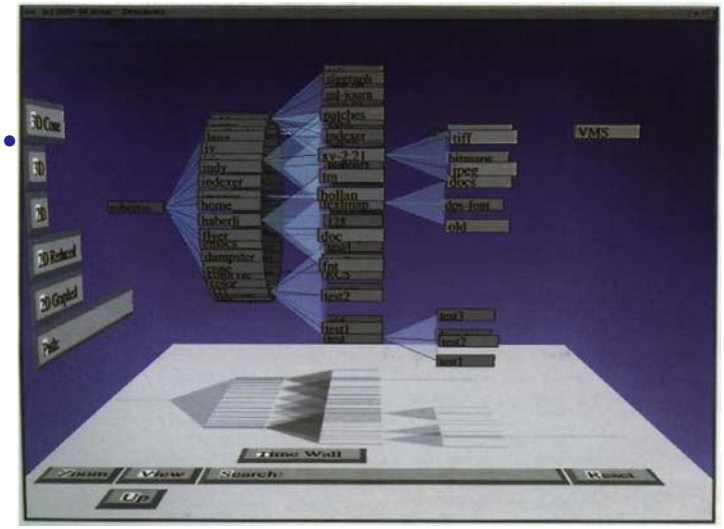
© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

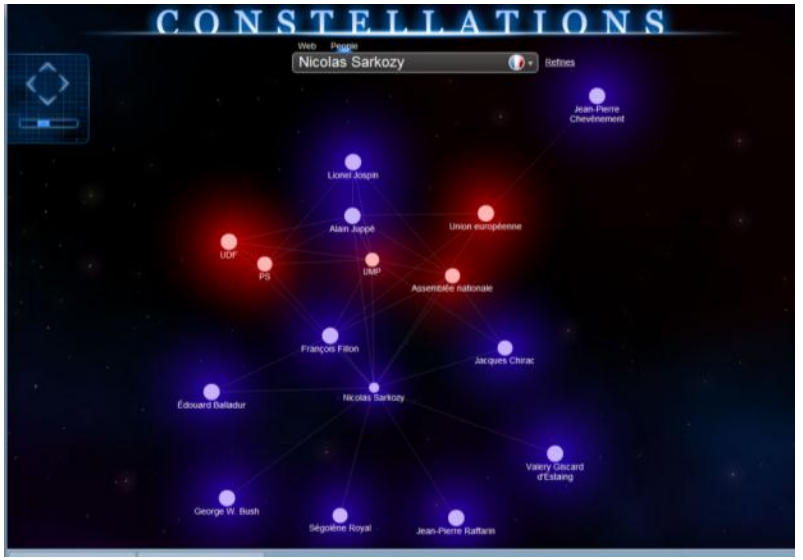
A user manipulates 3D virtual buttons while receiving haptic feedback from the underlying grooves of an engine compression section

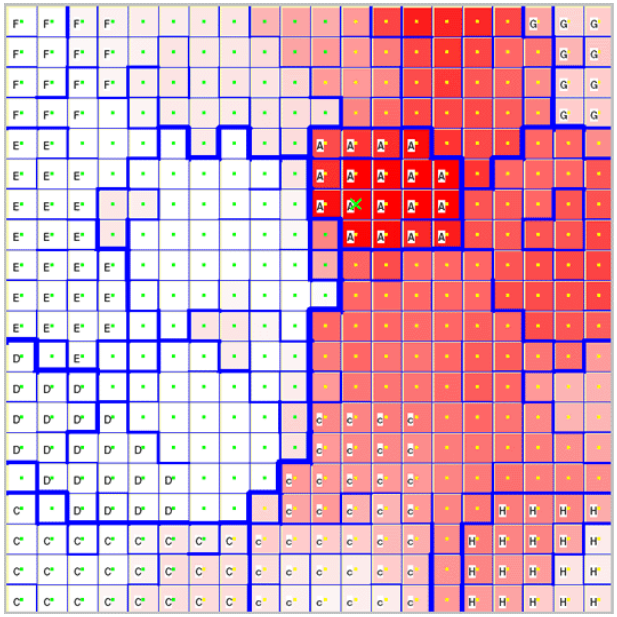


© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Challenge 3 : liberation from real world maps







© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

What does space mean in a virtual world

http://twomeneatingforthree.com/

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Conclusions

Successes

- Entities, Affect
- Faceted Search
- Local Search

Challenges

- Idiosyncratic volume
- Idiosyncratic abstraction
- Assigning meaning to virtual space

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

exalead

DASSAULT SYSTEMES

Thank you

www.3ds.com

© DASSAULT SYSTEMES

exalead®

DASSAULT SYSTEMES